

Passive Voice

Пассивный залог

— действующее лицо или предмет испытывает на себе действие другого лица.

Письмо написано мной.
Книги были прочитаны студентами.
Дом будет построен к 2025 году.








Passive Voice

	Simple	Continuous	Perfect
Present	is/am/are + Ved (V3)	is/am/are + being + Ved (V3)	has/have + been + Ved (V3)
Past	was/were + Ved (V3)	was/were + being + Ved (V3)	had + been + Ved (V3)
Future	will/shall + be + Ved(V3)	-----	will/shall + have/has+ been +Ved (V3)
Future in the past	Would be + Ved(V3)	-----	Would have been + Ved(V3)

- ✓ Во временах группы Perfect ---- been
- ✓ Во временах группы Continuous ---- being
- ✓ Во всех временах ---- Ved(V3)



	Tense	Subject	Verb	Object
Present Simple	Active:	Rita	writes	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	is written	by Rita.
Past Simple	Active:	Rita	wrote	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	was written	by Rita.
Present Perfect	Active:	Rita	has written	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	has been written	by Rita.
Future Simple	Active:	Rita	will write	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	will be written	by Rita.
Modal Verbs	Active:	Rita	can write	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	can be written	by Rita.

Tense		Subject	Verb	Object
Present continuous	Active:	Rita	Is writing	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	is being written	by Rita.
Past continuous	Active:	Rita	was writing	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	was being written	by Rita.
Past Perfect	Active:	Rita	had written	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	had been written	by Rita.
Future In the Past	Active:	Rita	would write	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	would be written	by Rita.
		Continuous	НЕ ЗАБЫВАЕМ ДОБАВИТЬ	 BEING
		Perfect	НЕ ЗАБЫВАЕМ ДОБАВИТЬ	 BEEN

Passive Voice

The house	Is	cleaned	every day
The house	Is being	cleaned	at the moment
The house	was	cleaned	yesterday
The house	was being	cleaned	last week
The house	has been	cleaned	since you left
The house	had been	cleaned	before you came
The house	will be	cleaned	next week
The house	would be	cleaned	if they had visitors



Passive Voice

- ✓ I build the house. The house is built by me.
- ✓ My Mom gave birth to me in 1989. I was born in 1989.
- ✓ My father takes me to school every day. I am taken to school by my father.
- ✓ I answered a questions yesterday. My question was answered yesterday.
- ✓ We have eaten the cake just now. The cake has been eaten by us just now.
- ✓ I was writing an article yesterday at 6 p.m. The article was being written by me yesterday at 6 p.m.
- ✓ The firm will send Jim to Moscow next week. Jim will be sent to Moscow next week.
- ✓ Masha can translate this text. This text can be translated by Masha.
- ✓ They brought books to library. The books were brought to library.
- ✓ Jane is cleaning a flat. A flat is being cleaned by Jane.
- ✓ Shane would make a decision later. A decision would be made by Shane later.
- ✓ I had cooked the dinner before you came. The dinner had been cooked by me before you came
- ✓ I will give this bone to my dog tomorrow. This bone will be given to my dog tomorrow.
- ✓ The Browns invited us to a party. We were invited to a party by the Browns.
- ✓ Mummy told us an interesting story. An interesting story was told to us by our Mummy.
- ✓ My husband bought a dog. A dog was bought by my husband.
- ✓ I have written a letter to Mary. The letter has been written to Mary by me.

Passive Voice

Переделайте предложения из активного залога в пассивный.

- We learn English.
- The teacher asked the students a question.
- Masha is cleaning a window.
- Old ladies sing a song.
- People make jam from fruits.
- They told me about the accident.
- Sasha is washing a car.
- We will find our pets.
- Grandfather tells a story to children.
- Boris has broken a mug
- Next year we will learn French.
- Student write an exam.
- Manager opens a bank at 9 o'clock.
- The teacher asked her a question.
- I take my dog out every day.
- I haven't cut the grass yet.
- This shop sells clothes.



Passive Voice

Полезные сайты с множеством примеров и упражнений:

- ✓ <https://catchenglish.ru/grammatika/passive-voice.html>
- ✓ <https://myefe.ru/reference/verbs/voice/passive-voice>
- ✓ <https://grammarway.com/ru/passive-voice>
- ✓ <https://englishprime.ua/passivnyj-zalog-passive-voice-v-anglijskom-yazyke/>
- ✓ <https://easyspeak.ru/blog/vsyo-o-grammatike/passivnyj-zalog-v-anglijskom-yazyke-vremya-present-simple-passive>
- ✓ <https://engfairy.com/passivnyj-zalog-uprazhneniya/>
- ✓ <https://s-english.ru/uprazhneniya/passive-voice>
- ✓ <http://englishinn.ru/passive-voice-uprazhneniya-dlya-nachinayushhih-uroven-1.html>
- ✓ <https://online-teacher.ru/blog/english-passive-voice>